Use Case 1.1	Add RateConstant
Primary Actor:	End-User
Preconditions:	 An instance of MarkovModel is initialized A RateConstant is initialized with valid parameters and stored in a smart_ptr
Post conditions:	 The RateConstant is added to MarkovModel's map_of_rates with its name as the key MarkovModel is set to unvalidated

- 1. The user calls MarkovModel's method addRateConstant() with a smart_ptr to the initialized RateConstant as the only arguement
- 2. MarkovModel searches map_of_rates for a RateConstant with the same key value as the RateConstant to be added; none exist
- 3. The RateConstant is added to map_of_rates with its name as the key

- 2a. A RateConstant with the same name exists in map_of_rates:
 - $1. \ \, {\rm System \ throws \ a \ runtime \ exception \ notifying \ the \ user \ that \ the \ Rate Constant} \\ already \ exists$
 - 2. map_of_rates is unmodified

Use Case 1.2	Add State
Primary Actor:	End-User
Preconditions:	 An instance of MarkovModel is initialized A State is initialized with valid parameters and stored in a smart_ptr
Post conditions:	 The State is added to MarkovModel's map_of_states with its name as the key MarkovModel is set to unvalidated

- 1. The user calls Markov Model's method addState() with a smart_ptr to the initialized State as the only arguement
- 2. MarkovModel searches map_of_states for a State with the same key value as the State to be added; none exist
- 3. The State is added to map_of_states with its name as the key

- 2a. A State with the same name exists in map_of_states:
 - 1. System throws a runtime exception notifying the user that the State already exists
 - 2. map_of_states is unmodified

Use Case 1.3	Add Connection
Primary Actor:	End-User
Preconditions:	 An instance of MarkovModel is initialized A Connection is initialized with valid parameters and stored in a smart_ptr
Post conditions:	 The Connection is added to MarkovModel's vector of connections MarkovModel is set to unvalidated

- 1. The user calls MarkovModel's method addConnection() with a smart_ptr to the initialized Connection as the only arguement
- 2. MarkovModel searches the vector of connections for a Connection between the same States as the Connection to be added; none exist
- 3. The Connection is added to the vector of connections

- 2a. A Connection between the same States exists in the vector of connections
 - 1. System throws a runtime exception notifying the user that the two States in the Connection have already been connected
 - 2. The vector of connections is unmodified

Use Case 1.4	Set initial State
Primary Actor:	End-User
Preconditions:	• An instance of MarkovModel is initialized
Post conditions:	• MarkovModel's initial State is set to the specified value
	• Markov Model is set to unvalidated

- 1. The user calls Markov Model's method set InitialState() with the name of the State as the only argument
- 2. MarkovModel checks if the initial State already been set; it has not
- 3. The initial State is set to the specified value

- 2a. The initial State has already been set
 - 1. System throws a runtime exception notifying the user that the initial State has already been set
 - 2. The initial State is unmodified

Use Case 1.5	Validate MarkovModel
Primary Actor:	End-User
Preconditions:	• An instance of Markov Model is initialized
Post conditions:	 The user is notified that the MarkovModel is correct MarkovModel's validation flag is set to true The states in the map_of_states are assigned unique indices The State which was defined as initial State has its inital_state flag set

- 1. The user calls MarkovModel's method validate() with a smart_ptr to a valid StateOfTheWorld instance as the only arguement
- 2. The system confirms that at least one Connection has been defined
- 3. The system confirms that every State referenced in the vector of connections has a corresponding entry in the map_of_states
- 4. The system confirms that every RateConstant referenced in the vector of connections has a corresponding entry in the map_of_rates
- 5. The system confirms that the initial State has been defined
- 6. For every LigandGatedRateConstant in the map_of_rates, the system confirms that the Concentration has been declared
- 7. The system confirms that no model errors have been found in during validation process
- 8. The system sets the validation flag to true
- 9. The system sets the state indices in every State in the map_of_states
- 10. The system sets the initial state flag on the initial State
- 11. The system returns the validation results to the user with a success result, no errors, and no warnings

- 2a. No connections have been defined
 - 1. The system sets the validation error flag
 - 2. The system saves a no Connections error message in the vector of error messages
 - 3. The system resumes at step 3
- 3a. A State referenced in the vector of connections does not exist in the map_of_states
 - 1. The system sets the validation error flag
 - 2. The system saves a State not defined error message in the vector of error messages
 - 3. The system resumes at step 4
- 4a. A RateConstant referenced in the vector of connections does not exist in the map_of_rates
 - 1. The system sets the validation error flag
 - $2. \ \,$ The system saves a RateConstant not defined error message in the vector of error messages
 - 3. The system resumes at step 5
- 5a. The initial State has not beed defined
 - 1. The system sets the validation error flag
 - 2. The system saves an initial State not defined error message in the vector of error messages
 - 3. The system resumes at step 6
- 6a. The pointer to the StateOfTheWorld is NULL
 - 1. The system sets the validation error flag
 - 2. The system saves a StateOfTheWorldIsNull error message in the vector of error messages $\,$
 - 3. The system returns the validation results to the user
- 6b. A Concentration referenced by a LigandGatedRateConstant has not beed defined
 - 1. The system sets the validation error flag
 - 2. The system saves a Concentration not defined error message in the vector of error messages
 - 3. The system returns the validation results to the user
- 7a. The system has detected errors during the validation process
 - 1. The system returns the validation results to the user